# West Lochaber **Deer Management Group**

## WEST LOCHABER DEER MANAGEMENT GROUP AGM

Friday 1<sup>st</sup> December 2023 **Lochaber Rural Education Trust** 

Lochaber Rural Complex Torlundy

### 10.00 - 12.30hrs

# Minute

Attendees:	Apologies:
In person: Alistair Gibson – (DMG Chairman), Glenfinnan Bruce Taylor – (DMG Secretary & Treasurer) Victor Clements – DMP consultant Tom Turnbull – ADMG Chair Robert Spence - Scamadale Hamish Spence- Scamadale Pete MacLaren – Ranachan, Colin MacDonald– Ranachan, Sandra de Ferranti, Meoble James de Ferranti, Meoble Raymond Fraser – Meoble Craig Higgins – Glenfinnan Ewan MacKelvie - Glenfinnan. Ian Leith and Jane Mitchell – Glenfinnan Sandy Walker – retired keeper Paolo Berardelli - Glen Mamie John Morrison - Achnacarry Sporting Alex MacDonald - Achnacarry south Alan Currie – Fassfern Henry Dobson – WTS Loch Arkaig Andrew MacMaster, NatureScot	Richard Tulloch - Fassfern/Achdalieu Ian Collier – Scottish Forestry Simon Laird - Achnacarry Sporting Graham Nairn – Annat/Achanellan/Glen Fada James Colston – Arisaig Peter Stewart-Sandiman – Ardnish Oscar Stewart-Sandiman – Ardnish John Jackson – FLS Gary Servant – Upland Forestry Ltd
<b>By TEAMS</b> Niall Rowantree – Ardnish James Morrison – Network Rail (ecologist)	

No.	Summary							Action		
1	Apologies and Introductions									
	As recorded above.									
	Condolences were recorded for "Locheil," Donald Cameron, 27th Clan chief, who died on 3rd October'23.									
2	Election of Chairman and Office Bearers, and any co-options									
	Alistair Gibson, Chairperson, stood down at the meeting. There being no nominations, the position is now									
	vacant. There were no nominations for Vice-chair so this position also remains vacant. Bruce Taylor agreed to									
	continue as Sec	retary/Treas	urer.							
3	Wildlife Crime, Poaching, Road Traffic Accidents - Police report									
	No. use out in suc				C Llose Martin (M	- !!- : -: > > > > > > > > > > > > > > > > >				
	NO report in cur	rent year in	une adse	ence of P	C Hugo Martin (M	allaly) WIIOIITE		_		
4	Minutes of	the last <i>I</i>	AGM ai	nd any	Matters Aris	sing				
	The Minutes of the 2022 AGM were considered and proposed for acceptance. There were no matters arising. (proposed Paolo Berardelli ; seconded Craig Higgins)									
5.	Momborg									
	Members R	-	tag Culls	:						
	ii)		on Repoi							
	iii)	Propose	ed Hind a	and Stag	) Cull for 2023/24					
		1			1	1				
	Estate	Sta No. Av V	gs Wt(kg)	Δv	Hind Cull To	Recruitmt	Comments			
		Age			date/Target	%				
	Glenfinnan	33 (+ 4 woods)	83.5	8.5	70+ (20 h +8c td)		Lighter stags and early start to season. Hinds also light for start of season although in good condition.			
	FLS Loy and Gairlochy									
	WTS Loch						Stags in v.good condition. Hinds good so			
	Arkaig	28					far but milk looks short. Calves good at 25kg despite this			
	Glen Loy Forest									
	(Tilhill)									
	Ranachan	9	94	10	20		Late rut/early finish. Condition looks fine			
	Meoble	36	88	9.5	80		Older stags culled so lighter weights. Good condition generally. Hinds normal			
	Achdalieu						and older will be culled. Hinds good condition but weights went off early. Early 2024 may be difficult.			
		39	86	9.8	90(30 h +20c td)		Construction of the second sec			
	Fassfern	28					20 of which in season			
	Forest Achnacarry	60 (+7					111kg heaviest stag			
	South Hill	woods)	86	9.7	150 (74 td)					
	Glen Loy (Nairn)	31	88.5	8	50 (20 td)		Good numbers of stags around all season			
	Glen Mamie	25			30		Good numbers of stags on ground. West			
							wind throughout season helped the cull. Condition good. (Weights to be returned by Simpson Game).			

Scamadale         12         92         7         1cl           Arisaig         10         68         8         12(3h + 1c td)         get of dood cender we leak fet.           Arisaig         19         80 (19h td)         80 (19h td)         10         10           6         Count Planning 2024         A helicopter count is to be prioritized by Naturescot as the DMG is in the "top lier" for of aerial count list. A hold count will nevertheless be planand as a prudent measure to add to knowledge. The foot count needs logistical planning well ahead to ensure, for example, a boat is available for Meeble. Usually Mon-Wed : 3 days from east for exount team. Acheacerry, via Bidwells, may organize their own aerial count (lan Stewart)           7         Venison Markets           Tom Turbul reported that ADMG have been taiking to, and supporting. Scottish Venison with the joint aim to improve marketing. Scottish Venison launched the Scottish Venison Strategy in November .John Forth the Consulting gave a dtailad epont identifying areas for improvement and contineed that Har market is there to be developed if the product can be promoted to 2 wider audione ADMG will be asking for more support for the vanison sucrop Cannon lass to Cation Micro Nation Auontato to E20,000 last year compared to the marketing of lamb budge of about 22 million a year.           ADMG supported the Scottish Venison summa and John Foreth will be speaking at the online AGM.           Locally, Arkaja Community Forest are developing the 'nill to tabb' process within the community following the award for lamd CAMM.           Locally, Arkaja Community Forest are develop								I	_	
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With the large scale land use changes being proposed some adjustment can be expected but it's probably not		Achnacarry prop plans. There is a Having met with aim for 10 deer/s Achnacarry to co Achnacarry prop hectares of woo this 5 year targe difficult to incorp will require to ca have to be ongo There are a lot co has been going The model takes not what was an general level of possibly add sor	already a lar the members of Km within compensate bosals are for dland creating t and popul to rate this s arry out a co- ing discuss of unaccound up over the sthis increating ticipated, the around 10 co- me addition	rge forest ership and n five yea for the ar or the end on in this ation mod ite in the mpensat ion going ted deer last few se into a nen obvio deer/sq K al cull.	try intere d others ars acros reas bein closure o first 5 yr del. In th modellin ion cull to forward in woodl years an ccount. usly thin m across	st in the East eg to work out a plan s eastern side as g enclosed for wo f 170 hectares of ear period. The Fo he absence of info g. But this and an b ensure the targe about any new w and areas. It is cl d there are now a lf things change, o gs have to change s the whole area s	Fassfern, Ach that everyond a whole. A re odland regen pinewoods in GS application rmation about y other proposet of 10 deer/s codland enclo ear from rece lot more here or an aerial co e and number hould give pe	anacarry and FLS. e can buy into, the conclusion eduction cull is needed at eration and planting. Currently Glen Mallie and another 200 hs are going forward on that b t the Loch Arkaig SSSI it was sals that may come forward in the Kon State and the population of Km is maintained. There w posure schemes. Int foot counts that the population to than in the 2018 helicopter of pount in 2024 gives results that s adjusted accordingly. But the pople roughly what they want a	is to y the asis of very n future ill ion ount. are e and	

going to be 0-5 years; rather 6-10 years and maybe beyond that. There is time to adjust and use to good effect to work out what needs to be done on your own terms. As the count numbers come in these can be related to the target level to ensure that the plan is being delivered. Agreed that any population change needs to be in the form of a trend rather than a one-off count before you can react to it.

#### West

The western part of the DMG includes Glen Beadale Atlantic Oakwood, one of the largest designated woodland sites in Scotland. The site is challenging because of its very large scale and the frequency of fires that has left the structure of the woodland in very poor condition. The ground vegetation becomes very attractive to deer because it gets burnt so often.

A issue of deer numbers and impacts has been highlighted by Naturescot. The 2018 count recorded 18 deer/sqkm; a high figure by any standards. Factoring this in with relatively culls that have taken place since then, the population should be going up significantly. Discussion locally suggests that this may be the case but certainly the size of the population is now relatively unknown. This needs to be addressed with an appropriate cull, whatever that may be. A helicopter count for the Western end of the DMG will be extremely important in making sensible decisions with any certainty. The draft plan assumes there is currently a population of 18 deer/sqKm. There could be more or possibly less but assume 18 and then the question is what has to be done take it numbers down towards 10 deer/sqkm ?

The demand for sporting stags is less than 100 mature animals and this does not require a larger population to achieve that annual supply. The model shows that the numbers required to get it down to 10 deer/sqkm over a period of years is a cull of 360. The current cull number is 230 so around an additional 130 animals. These figures have been discussed with the members in the West but there is not the same buy-in to such a plan as exists amongst the membership in the east. The actions now needed include an immediate start to higher culling this winter and, critically, a helicopter count in early Spring'24 to identify the current population density. Thereafter to set a target density and the timeframe for achieving it. These are the two elements needed for a plan and then to allocate the for the West to bring the population down to 10 deer/sqkm within 5 years which would then be exactly the same as the east in terms of density and the timeframe. The 10 deer/sqkm should be sufficient to give a supply of sporting stags. Meoble have given written intent to work towards 10 deer/sqkm but require greater flexibility the timeline of achieving that target. Increased culling by other estates also shows intent, which is important, but the cull level remains low compared to what is required to make a difference.

Glen Beasdale, being an upland oak woodland, is the most difficult type of woodland in Scotland to regenerate. Successful regeneration establishment of oak and other palatable species needs 1-2 deer/sqKm; not 10 deer/sqKm. It is difficult to see how such low population levels can be achieved without other funded interventions as any deer management solution would be very brutal indeed and would probably affect estates back to Glenfinnan. But the first step is to get the deer population down to a level that people can work with. Once that is achieved then consider actions that are needed to get the woodland into "Favourable condition" The funding mechanisms that are required may not currently exist. Beyond that, the frequency of fires from the steam train, which is unusual anywhere else in Scotland, and past crofter activity, implies very high risk to any deer fencing within the oakwood. Online satellite imagery shows 12 wildfires over 25 years covering around 80% of the site which will have been burned multiple times (apart from the mature shoreline oakwood which is not suitable for regeneration). The owners are rightly reluctant to commit to fencing enclosures within the woodland in the face of this threat and liability. A perimeter deer fence cost will run into a six figure sum in this type of rocky, coastal terrain so a large investment and high potential loss if fire occurs. However, there is no problem with seed supply - there are seed supplies everywhere and large numbers of germinating oak seedlings can be found in mast years. The site has good ecological potential and there is no problem with growing conditions for regeneration.

Naturescot's concerns with the current upward trajectory of population growth extend beyond Glen Beasdale to designated native woods and habitats over a wider area as deer migrate and cause impacts on other property. Naturescot is taking a high level view on the required culling effort and any management interventions that may be needed in the future. The opportunity exists now for the DMG to find solutions, and Naturescot want this to be achieved in the context of delivering the public interest.

The future expectations of The Scottish Biodiversity Strategy (in consultation) which suggests a target of 2 deer/sqKm target for "priority woodlands". Naturescot will have to elaborate on next steps to how this can be achieved but, in regard to Glen Beasdale expressed confidence that there would be backing for a solution for such an important site while recognising the extremely challenging issues of road, rail, fires, terrain etc.

There was discussion around the Nature Restoration Fund which aims to deliver a habitat improvement over 5,000 hectare scale with £5 million pa . Both the RSPB and WTS have benefited from such funding locally (£1.4 million in two projects in 2022) but private sector and deer related applications are not having the same success. A lot of development time can go into developing ideas that go nowhere. There is NRF "Development funding" grant of upto £20k subject to conditions and a detailed project brief that demonstrates that the project can

deliver in terms of habitat designation, biodiversity etc. The Forestry Grant Scheme now includes an additional £1 million for Atlantic Rainforest works but the Scottsih Government has reduced the FGS budget as part of cost savings measures. Both funding options were considered to be "a drop in the ocean" compared to what needs to be done and even in terms of Scottish Government planting and environmental targets . If the idea to sub-divide the DMG is taken forward then anyone can be at any meeting. The proposal is suggested to save people sitting in meetings that are not particularly relevant. For example, discussing Glen Beasdale is guite specific to the West of the DMG and the Achnacarry woodland plans are more relevant to the East. Glenfinnan sits in the middle will need to attend both! Overall, it is necessary for all to pull together to learn and respond to the diverse range of issues that are being addressed. Both need to be working to the same Deer Management Plan implying agreement on the deer population target, the annual cull allocation between estates and achieve this collaboratively. 9 Management of Non-native Invasive Species Feral Pig - Since the 29th of September 10 culled on North and South Achnacarry, the heaviest being 121 Kg. Another 4 seen recently and there was one down the lochside which had kids At Meoble signs of feral pig were seen during the count from Oban to Loch Bearaidh. They have also been seen around the Lodge but none yet shot despite efforts at night. Rhododendron - a lot of work has been done in Glen Beasdale wood and almost eradicated. Follow up treatment to be carried out next year which should finish the job. Network Rail are planning to do some rhododendron clearance work on the railway through the woodland area and also to erect a deer fence along the railway boundary which will give something to work from in future. Achnacarry Estate have done a lot of rhody control work in the last year via a joint NRF habitat restoration project which aims to eradicate all the rhody from the Loch Arkaig catchments in the next three years. FLS are committing to doing similar on their ground. Sika deer - One sika stag shot at Scamadale this season. One observed on Glenfinnan Phytopthera ramorum -no reports 10 Publicity of DMG matters: No report 11 ADMG - Report and Discussion As per the appended ADMG Autumn Update 2023, there is a lot happening at the moment. 1. Legislation: changes to the secondary legislation for deer so that's the there's no longer a close season for stags. The use of image intensifying sights has now been allowed reduced bullet weight for non lead ammunition. ADMG pushed back against the first two in the consultation response and were quite disappointed with the consultation process. The very quick turn around suggested a fait accompli before the consultation. Given the current consultation workload, this is frustrating. 2. Consultations: Landfill consultation • Forestry Grant Scheme consultation, • Agricultural consultation, • Scottish biodiversity strategy Action Plan consultation, which closes on the 14th of December which This covers everything (100 pages long) and there's a very small section that refers directly to deer. As many as possible should respond to that section (no need to respond to the whole of the process). ALL Included is an intention to reduce deer and other herbivores densities (including sheep).

There are broad targets set out in the Biodiversity Strategy consultation including:

2 deer/ square kilometre. a priority woodland target of ADMG have asked for more information on the definition of "Priority woodland" and an indication of how that target is going to be applied. If Glen Beasdale is a "priority" then the requirements could extend well beyond the

woodland margins and have an impact on significant areas. So that's something to watch out for.

- 5-8 deer per square kilometre in Cairngorms National Park already well publicised and known.
- 10 deer per square kilometre nationally by 2030. This is interesting because most DMGs can get close to that but outside of the management group area it is a significant challenge, particularly in heavily afforested areas. ADMG will be making a full response to that and others should do that also. The more responses that are submitted from the deer sector as a whole, the better.

A national deer management programme and increased monitoring capacity are to be welcomed. The Highlands and DMGs are well ahead compared to lowland Scotland. Deer population densities are well known and efforts are being made, as this Group are, to reduce numbers down to the Scottish government targets.

ADMG have responded to all consultations to on behalf of the membership and these are available on the website. Obviously people are going to have varying opinions but

#### New legislation

• the Environment Bill consultation to be introduced in an Environment Act to replace the 1996 Deer Act This will introduce potentially new powers of intervention from the Scottish Government. I think that's going to be announced in the New Year and will implement the Deer Working Group recommendations. There are 90 recommendations within the Deer Working Group report and people would like to respond to that would be very helpful.

#### Events

- a very successful London event for landowners and land managers who live outwith the Highlands and can't always get to DMG meetings. Hosted at the Fishmonger Hall due to the Fishmongers interest in improving riparian woodlands for salmon and sea trout.
- Regional Meeting: Tuesday, on the 5<sup>th</sup> December at 5pm including a report on Scottish venison, ADMG update, a discussion around Common Ground project and Affric Highlands work that Trees for Life have been doing.

#### Other:

#### Common Ground forum and Common Ground projects

ADMG have been supporting this, as have other organisations. This aims to get over some of the conflicts that occur in some Deer Management Groups and to get a better conversation around deer management, from every perspective, respecting other people's objectives and trying to work for mutually beneficial solutions where it possible 27 organisations have signed up to a Common Ground Accord. In addition, a number of businesses and estates have joined and ADMG ask that Deer Management Groups also sign up in due course.

As an example of a common purpose, in regard to venison, ADMG, and Environment Link signed a letter for the first time which went to the minister on behalf of Scottish Venison Association, requesting a venison subsidy in the region of £1/Kg. This fund will help incentivize deer management and assist where deer reductions are taking place. This has come directly out of the Common Ground Forum and a pilot project could be implemented in the Cairngorms National Park. This then needs to be rolled out across the whole of Scotland and especially in the Lowlands or on the fringe of the DMGs where deer reductions need to take place over the next few years.

Heading for the Scottish hills - given the likely extent of access issues in West Lochaber, to signing up to the "Head to the Scottish Hills" website and renewing information including the hind stalking season. ADMG have set up a deer management group on the National Access Forum to convey the message that access can impact on deer management. The more that sign up to Heading to the Scottish Hills the better.

The ADMG will offer to provide a Chair for the Group while a new Chairperson is being sought. This has been done elsewhere for other groups. ADMG can help in identifying ways forward if an impasse situation was to arise with Naturescot for example on deer densities and management to a target figure. A pilot project for mediation is being worked on via the Common Ground forum which is going to be announced shortly. Common Ground projects are also looking at ways to improve how DMGs operate.

	A protocol is being written (which currently sits with FLS) for chairs and secretaries where there are difficult situations how to deal with them.	
12	<b>NatureScot/SNH- Report</b> Many of the issues have been covered. The good turn out was commented on the general positivity with people offering solutions to move things forward. As per the draft DMP discussion, 10 deer/sq km is an upper density. The Scottish Biodiversity Action strategy will be key to achieving targets and to stop the habitat condition decline by 2030. The benchmark highlights the scale of the challenge but, simply, the management aim is not to make anything worse. That is the Naturescot objective. Thereafter, for 2045, the aim is for the regeneration of habitats across Scotland for which the policies and legislation are being put in place at the moment. In terms of the government's priority for deer, the Wildlife Officer team has almost doubled. We are in the spotlight and the Ministerial direction is that Naturescot are expected to deliver in the public interest. They will be looking at using legislation to get results.	ALL
13	Administrative matters: Constitution, bank account, membership & subscriptions, Email/contact details The treasurer's report showed a positive balance despite expenditure exceeding income by over £1,300 during the year. Income expectations in 2024 will allow the DMG to meet its commitments subject to a subscription review in regard to normal RPI considerations and any exceptional costs to be incurred in regard to appointing a chairperson or other committee support.	
14	Any other business Andrew MacMaster indicated that, of the 7 DMGs that he covers, the West Lochaber DMG is quite an anomaly because it is a high priority for attention in the Naturescot matrix, but the DMG has some of the most progressive schemes potentially eg at Achnacarry. The DMG has good habitat monitoring records and quality in terms of the aims to deliver targets via experienced deer managers. So lots of positives and being able to work collaboratively together and making progress is in everyones' interest. Alistair Gibson, standing down as Chairperson, thanked Victor for all his help and to Tom for taking the time to turn out in person and with an offer to help. Alistair closed the meeting with a reminiscence of when he was a 19 year old boy and Sandy Walker took him aside to introduce the world of deer. "Thank you". During the AGM, Alistair was presented with a gift by Paolo Berardelli, on behalf of the DMG, in gratitude for has many years of service to the Group.	
15	Date of next (AGM) meeting 6th December 2024	ALL